

Key Decisions on Merits:

So Far 3 to 2 Find Mandate Constitutional

Case Name	Court	Holding	Date	Appeal
Thomas More Law Center v. Obama	6 th Circuit Court of Appeals	Mandate is a <u>constitutional</u> exercise of the commerce power.	Jun 2011	Yes to Supreme Ct
Seven Sky v. Holder	District Court for D.C.	Mandate is a <u>constitutional</u> exercise of the commerce power.	Feb 2011	Yes to DC Circuit
Florida v. HHS	11 th Circuit Court of Appeals	Mandate is <u>unconstitutional</u> , but the law is severable. The rest of the reform law is intact.	Aug 2011	Likely to Supreme Ct
Virginia ex. Rel. Cuccinelli v. Sebelius	District Court in East. Dist. of Virginia	Mandate is <u>unconstitutional</u> but the law is severable. The rest of the reform law is intact.	Dec 2010	Yes to 4 th Circuit
Liberty University v. Timothy Geithner	District Court in West. Dist. of Virginia	Mandate is a <u>constitutional</u> exercise of the commerce power.	Nov 2010	Yes to 4 th Circuit

To date, more than two dozen cases have been filed in 15 federal district courts to challenge the constitutionality of the Patient Protection & Affordable Care Act. Many have been dismissed for lack of standing.